

## Proactive Enhancement of Human Performance in Border Control

Grant agreement n° 653676

# M36 Dissemination report (December 2017 – May 2018)

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5	Atos Spain, S.A	ATOS	Spain
6	Thales Communications & Security	TCS	France
7	European Strategic Intelligence Company	CEIS	Belgium
8	Zanasi & Partners	Z&P	Italy
9	International Union of Railways	UIC	France
10	Agenzia delle Dogane e dei Monopoli	ADM	Italy
11	Center for Security Studies – KEMEA	KEMEA	Greece
12	The Finnish Border Guard	RAJA	Finland
13	Ubium	Ubium	Finland
14	HappyWise	Happywise	Finland

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### **Executive summary**

Between December 2017 and May 2018, the consortium has continued to exploit the dissemination channels set up during the first reporting period, while also relying on additional means to ensure that the project results are effectively communicated to its target audiences. In line with the dissemination strategy defined in deliverable D8.1, the BODEGA consortium has continuously updated the project's website and LinkedIn group as well as relied on multiple channels in order to advertise the WP6 traveller survey. At the same time, individual members of the consortium have presented project results at nine different dissemination events, including international conferences, training workshops and thematic fairs. Three scientific papers have also been produced: one of them has already been published whereas the other two have been submitted to international conferences and are expected to be published later in 2018.





### 1. Introduction

This document constitutes the sixth of the six six-monthly reports that will be produced throughout the BODEGA project in order to summarise the dissemination activities carried out in the previous six months. The activities illustrated in the present report have been conducted during the period between M31 and M36 (December 2017 – May 2018).

The report is divided into the following two sections:

- Communication and dissemination channels: it describes how the BODEGA consortium has
  maintained and exploited the various channels that had been set up for communicating and
  disseminating contents during the first reporting period (i.e. the BODEGA project website, the
  ESBF LinkedIn group, the "BODEGA-project" group on Zotero);
- Publications and dissemination events: it describes the publications produced as well as the dissemination events attended by members of the consortium in order to present project findings to BODEGA target audiences.



### 2. Communication and dissemination channels

Between December 2017 and May 2018, BODEGA consortium members have updated stakeholders about project achievements and results using the various channels set up at the beginning of the project. This chapter provides an overview of the progress achieved through each of these channels.

#### 2.1 Project website

The BODEGA project website has been updated by UIC, the partner responsible for the website's management, in close cooperation with the other members of the consortium. The main improvements made since December 2017 are listed below:

- The 'events' page (shown in Figure 1) has been divided into two sections. One section describes the dissemination events attended by consortium members since the start of the project and enables website visitors to download their presentation slides. The other section advertises upcoming events where BODEGA project partners plan to dissemination project results in the future;
- The 'publications' page has been enriched with new contents, including public summaries of
  confidential project deliverables and the 2nd issue of the project newsletter. Moreover, a link
  has been added to the publications produced by the consortium;
- New Twitter accounts of relevant stakeholder organisations have been included to the BO-DEGA Twitter list whose live feeds are displayed on the website's homepage. Examples of recently added accounts range from the ones of the European Association for Biometrics and the Transport Research Arena (TRA) conference to those of IATA, INTERPOL and Europol.

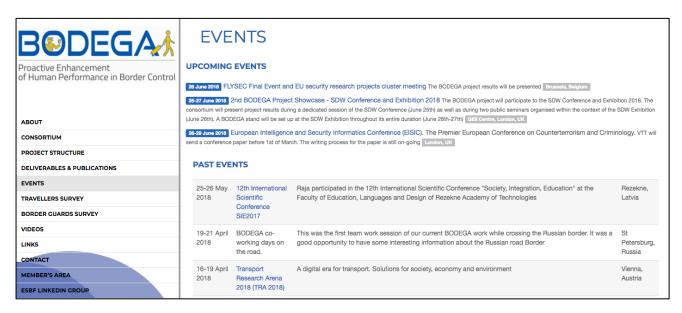


Figure 1. Screenshot of the 'events' section of the BODEGA project website



The website's achievements throughout the reporting period are summarised in Table 1, Table 2,

Table 3 and Table 4 below.

Table 1. BODEGA project website's performance

Metric	Performance	
Number of visitors	661	
Percentage of new visitors	84.5%	
Number of page views	2,814	
Average session duration	3 minutes 22 seconds	

Table 2. Source of traffic (countries) to the BODEGA project website

Source		Acquisition		
		Users	New users	Sessions
		666 % of Total: 100.00% (666)	642 % of Total: 100.16% (641)	1,121 % of Total: 100.00% (1,121)
1.	United States	<b>94</b> (13.84%)	<b>94 (</b> 14.64%)	<b>96</b> (8.56%)
2.	France	<b>81</b> (11.93%)	<b>78 (</b> 12.15%)	<b>161</b> (14.36%)
3.	Finland	<b>56</b> (8.25%)	<b>48 (</b> 7.48%)	<b>167</b> (14.90%)
4.	Belgium	<b>53</b> (7.81%)	<b>47 (</b> 7.32%)	<b>75</b> (6.69%)
5.	Italy	<b>52</b> (7.66%)	<b>48 (</b> 7.48%)	<b>123</b> (10.97%)
6.	Germany	<b>40</b> (5.89%)	<b>37 (</b> 5.76%)	<b>50</b> (4.46%)
7.	Spain	<b>33</b> (4.86%)	<b>32 (</b> 4.98%)	<b>57</b> (5.08%)
8.	United Kingdom	<b>27</b> (3.98%)	<b>26 (</b> 4.05%)	<b>28</b> (2.50%)
9.	Austria	<b>25</b> (3.68%)	<b>21 (</b> 3.27%)	<b>37</b> (3.30%)
10.	India	<b>24</b> (3.53%)	<b>24 (</b> 3.74%)	<b>25</b> (2.23%)

Table 3. Top page views for the BODEGA project website

Page	Page views	Unique page views	Avg. Time on Page
	2,814 % of Total: 100:00% (2,814	1,873 % of Total: 100:00% (1,873)	2 minute 14 seconds
1. /	<b>1,277</b> (45.38%)	882 (47.09%)	2 minutes 20 seconds
2. /Deliverables-publication	ons <b>408</b> (14.50%)	208 (11.11%)	3 minute 0 seconds
3. /Events	248 (8,81%)	158 (8.44%)	1 minute 54 seconds
4. /Consortium	228 (8.10%)	149 (7.96%)	1 minute 39 seconds
5. /Project-structure	<b>159</b> (5.65%)	122 (6.51%)	1 minute 45 seconds



6.	Contact	<b>66</b> (2.03%)	56 (2.99%)	1 minute 32 seconds
7.	/Videos	<b>57</b> (2.58%)	38 (2.03%)	1 minute 0 seconds
8.	/Links	<b>49</b> (1.74%)	41 (2.19%)	1 minute 31 seconds
9.	/Content	<b>41</b> (1.46%)	39 (2.08%)	40 seconds
10.	/ESBF-LinkedIn-Group	<b>38</b> (1.35%)	30 (1.60%)	3 minutes 07 seconds

Table 4. Page ranking for the BODEGA project website according to different keywords<sup>1</sup>

Keywords	Google	Yahoo!	Bing
BODEGA	65	-	51
BODEGA project	1	1	1
BODEGA research project	1	1	1
Border control	-	-	-
Border control technologies	-	-	<del>-</del>
Border guards and human factors	4	2	1
Human factors in border control	3	-	<del>-</del>

### 2.2 The ESBF group on LinkedIn

Throughout the reporting period, the European Smarter Borders Forum (ESBF) LinkedIn group (see Figure 2) has been continuously updated by CEIS, with more than 6 new pieces of project-related contents being posted every week. This has allowed the group's membership to grow from 121 to 135 users.

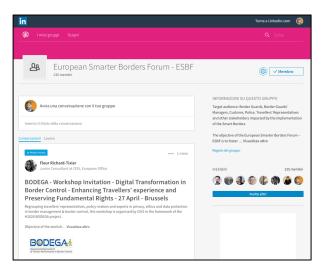


Figure 2. Homepage of the European Smarter Borders Forum (ESBF) group on LinkedIn

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The symbol - is used to indicate when the BODEGA project website is not featured amongst the top 100 search



The achievements of the ESBF LinkedIn group are summarised in Table 5 below.

Table 5. ESBF LinkedIn group statistics

Metric	Performance	
Number of members	135	
Number of posts	150	
Frequency of posts	6+ per week	

The ESBF group on LinkedIn can be accessed via the URL <a href="https://www.linkedin.com/groups/8414124">https://www.linkedin.com/groups/8414124</a>

### 2.3 The "BODEGA-project" group on Zotero

As part of the activities carried out under WP3, the consortium has created a group on the Zotero repository, named "BODEGA-project", aimed, among other things, at helping with the dissemination of the project results. Zotero is a free and open source reference manager software, designed to perform several functionalities, including recording relevant documents, using keywords and automatically creating lists of references using a Word processor.

The "BODEGA-project" group's library currently contains 448 documents, with the group counting a total of 12 members.

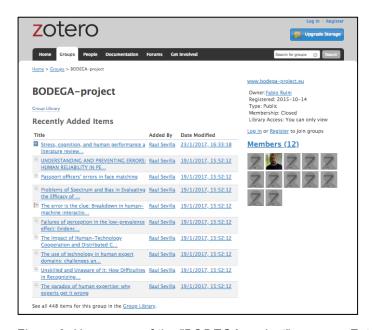


Figure 3. Homepage of the "BODEGA-project" group on Zotero

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A tutorial on the use of the Zotero repository is provided in Appendix A of deliverable D3.1



### 2.4 Communication channels used for promoting the travellers survey

Between December 2017 and May 2018, the consortium has devoted significant efforts to the promotion of the travellers survey, prepared in the context of WP6 activities and available in 9 different languages on the project website. In order to advertise the survey, the consortium has relied upon the following communication channels:

- Twitter: organisational and personal Twitter accounts of project partners (see Figure 4);
- Dedicated flyer and poster: a flyer and poster about the travellers survey (see Figure 5) have been produced and displayed/distributed at relevant events (e.g. dissemination events, BO-DEGA field studies, etc.);
- Third-party online platforms: short articles on the traveller survey have been published in newsletters and websites of relevant stakeholder organisations, such as the newsletter of the European Passengers' Federation (see Figure 6).

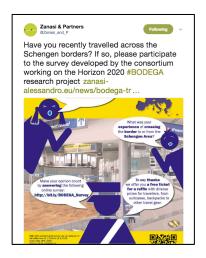


Figure 4. Example of travellers survey-related tweet posted by a BODEGA consortium member



Figure 5. Poster (picture on the left) and flyer (picture on the right) created for the purpose of promoting the travellers survey





Figure 6. Article about the traveller survey featured on the March 2018 issue of the European Passengers' Federation (EPF) newsletter

### 3. Publications and dissemination events

This chapter offers an overview of the publications produced and dissemination events attended by individual members of the BODEGA consortium during the period between December 2017 and May 2018.

#### 3.1 Publications

### 3.1.1 Paper published in the 'Society.Integration.Education International Scientific Conference' proceedings

A paper titled "Border check training in Finland - Comparison of e-learning tools for practical and legal studies" has been presented by RAJA at the "Society.Integration.Education International Scientific Conference Society". The event was held on May 25<sup>th</sup>, 2018 at Rezekne Academy of Technologies in Rezekne, Latvia, and was attended by approximately 200 persons. The paper, which has been published in the conference proceedings, discusses possibilities and challenges of applying e-learning tools in border check training, comparing the training of legal issues and border check practices. The main research question addressed is how e-learning is utilised in border guard training. The publication's authors and abstract are shown in Figure 7 below.

The full publication is available via the following URL <a href="http://journals.ru.lv/index.php/SIE/article/download/3174/3181">http://journals.ru.lv/index.php/SIE/article/download/3174/3181</a>

### BORDER CHECK TRAINING IN FINLAND -COMPARISON OF E-LEARNING TOOLS FOR PRACTICAL AND LEGAL STUDIES

Sari Lindblom-Häkkinen Saila Heinikoski

Maisa Anttila The Finnish Border and Coast Guard Academy, Finland

Abstract. The paper discusses the possibilities and challenges in applying e-learning tools in border check training, comparing the training of legal issues and border check practices. The main research question of the paper is how e-learning is utilised in and comport with border guard training. In pedagogical discussion, one of the most popular strands in the e-learning context is the method called "flipped classroom". In a flipped classroom, part of so-called blended learning, students study e-learning material before they start practicing their skills in simulated situations. We examine in which situations related to border checks flipped learning could be appropriate and beneficial and what sort of skills can best be learned through them. Practical skills are of course crucial, and after classroom learning in border guard training, working practice periods are obligatory for students. With the above-mentioned pedagogical concepts in mind, we first utilise content analysis based on the Community of Inquiry (CoI) framework, analysing how the online platform supports practical skills. Secondly, we bring the training period into conversation highlighting its importance as a learning method. The empirical material of the paper consists of educational documents, e-learning material used in border check and legal training as well as interviews and observation with trainers and teachers at the Finnish Border and Coast Guard Academy. The paper illustrates that e-learning tools are particularly useful in rehearsing to apply theoretical knowledge in practical situations. Still, the training period cannot be replaced with any methods. However, basing on the tentative analysis of empirical data before training period, flipped learning method seems to be very effective learning method.

Keywords: border guard training, Community of Inquiry; constructive alignment; e-learning, flipped learning, mixed method, training period, blended learning.

Figure 7. Abstract of the publication produced by RAJA





### 3.1.2 Paper to be presented at the Human-Work Interaction Design (HWID'18) Conference

VTT has produced a paper titled "A Framework for Understanding Human Factors Issues in Border Control Automation", authored by Mari Ylikauppila, Minna Kulju, Sirra Toivonen and Laura Salmela. The publication will be presented at the "Human-Work Interaction Design (HWID'18) – Designing Engaging Automation 5<sup>th</sup> IFIP WG 13.6 Working Conference", scheduled to take place at Aalto University in Espoo, Finland on August 20<sup>th</sup> -21<sup>st</sup> 2018. According to the conference's rules, accepted papers will be distributed to the participants as digital proceedings. A review process will determine which manuscripts will appear within an IFIP Springer book (IFIP Advances in Information and Communication Technology), to be edited and published after the conference.

Further information about the HWID'18 is available on the conference website: https://blogs.aalto.fi/hwid2018/

### 3.1.3 Paper submitted to the EISIC 2018

In February 2018, VTT submitted a paper to the 2018 edition of the European Intelligence and Security Informatics Conference (EISIC), which wil be held in October 2018 at Blekinge Institute of Technology in Karlskrona, Sweden. The paper is titled "Digital transformation in border checks: mapping border guard training in automated processes", and is authored by Laura Salmela, Sirra Toivonen, Minna Kulju and Mari Ylikauppila.

Further information about the EISIC is available on the conference website <a href="http://www.eisic.eu/">http://www.eisic.eu/</a>

### 3.2 International conferences and workshops

#### 3.2.1 End-user workshop at French-Belgian Chamber of Commerce

On April 27<sup>th</sup> 2018, Sciences Po took part in a workshop session hosted by the French-Belgian Chamber of Commerce in Brussels, Belgium. The event's theme was "Digital Transformation in Border Control – Enhancing Travellers experience and Preserving Fundamental Rights". A variety of border control stakeholders, including representatives of travellers and citizen organisations as well as members of eu-LISA and border guard organisations, participated to the workshop.

### 3.2.2 EAASP Annual Conference at Europol headquarters

On May 14<sup>th</sup>-15<sup>th</sup> 2018, CEIS attended the EAASP Annual Conference, organised at Europol headquarters in The Hague, Netherlands. CEIS took the opportunity to present the BODEGA project to conference participants, comprising of 80 between policy-makers and representatives of border police and border guard organisations, during conference breaks.

### 3.2.3 BODEGA workshop on future border guard work

On May 3<sup>rd</sup> 2018, VTT and RAJA organised a joint workshop attended by 15 border security personnel from the Finnish Border Guard. The objective of the workshop was to present BODEGA project results and gather feedback from end-users. Special emphasis was placed on the validation of the consortium's recommendations for enhancing the quality of future border guard work.





### 3.3 Project presentations during training activities and internal meetings

### 3.3.1 Training day at the Finnish Border and Coast Guard Academy

On April 13<sup>th</sup> 2018, RAJA presented the results of BODEGA within the context of a training day organised at the Finnish Border and Coast Guard Academy. Around 50 personnel of the Finnish training institution attended the presentation.

### 3.3.2 Training day for information service personnel at the Finnish Border Guard

On May 16<sup>th</sup> 2018, RAJA organised a training day directed at 15 information service personnel from the Finnish Border Guard. During the event, RAJA delivered a presentation about its research activities, covering also the research carried out as part of the BODEGA project.

### 3.4 Project presentations at local events and internal meetings

### 3.4.1 Testing activities at SciCruise Science Festival

On April 23<sup>rd</sup>-24<sup>th</sup> 2018, Ubium participated to the SciCruise Science Festival, an event organised onboard a cruise on a round-trip from Turku, Finland. Ubium exploited the event as an opportunity to test its WP6 prototype card game with visitors as well as to advertise the travellers survey by handing out flyers.

Further information about the SciCruise Science Festival is available on the event website http://luma.utu.fi/scicruise/

### 3.4.2 Promotion of traveller survey at Matka Nordic Travel Fair

On January 18<sup>th</sup> 2018, VTT and Ubium attended the Matka Nordic Travel Fair, organised near Helsinki, Finland. BODEGA representatives interacted with visitors in order to raise awareness about the project and distributing flyers to promote the travellers survey. Approximately 50 flyers were handed out to participants throughout the event.

Further information about the Matka Nordic Travel Fair is available on the event website https://matka.messukeskus.com/info/

### 3.4.3 H2020 security day at CEA

CEA delivered a presentation about the BODEGA project during an internal event dedicated to H2020 security projects, which was held at CEA headquarters in Paris, France.





### 4. Conclusion

During the sixth reporting period, the consortium has engaged in a variety of dissemination activities, relying on multiple communication channels.

Over the remaining four months of the project, the consortium expects to keep up the quality and quantity of its dissemination efforts and will continue to work in order to further improve their effectiveness.

